

### **Staff paper**

Agenda reference: 3

### Sustainability Standards Advisory Forum meeting

- Date February 2025
- Project Enhancing the SASB Standards
- Topic **Project update**
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This paper has been prepared for discussion at a public meeting of the International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB). This paper does not represent the views of the ISSB or any individual ISSB member. Any comments in the paper do not purport to set out what would be an acceptable or unacceptable application of IFRS® Sustainability Disclosure Standards. The ISSB's technical decisions are made in public and are reported in the ISSB *Update*.



### Purpose of this session

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- Provide SSAF members with an update regarding the project to enhance the SASB Standards and detail areas where staff is seeking input
- We continue to seek SSAF members' assistance to ensure the SASB Standards are internationally applicable as part of the enhancements work

### Ongoing input from SSAF members

- What additional feedback do SSAF members have on the initial priority SASB Standards or the Sustainable Industry Classification System<sup>®</sup> (SICS<sup>®</sup>)?
- What feedback do SSAF members have on the industries that may be prioritised in the next phase of SASB Standards enhancements work?



### SSAF touchpoints and feedback

- Previous SSAF feedback has informed:
  - Overall objective of SASB
    Standards enhancements work
  - ISSB's prioritisation approach (for example, overlap with work of other standard-setters)
  - Staff recommendations regarding initial priority industries

- Staff aims to continue to engage the SSAF in various aspects of the project
  - Input on priority industries
  - SICS enhancements
  - Future priorities
- Staff is soliciting input directly from the SSAF members and their relevant stakeholders (for example, preparers and investors in your jurisdiction)

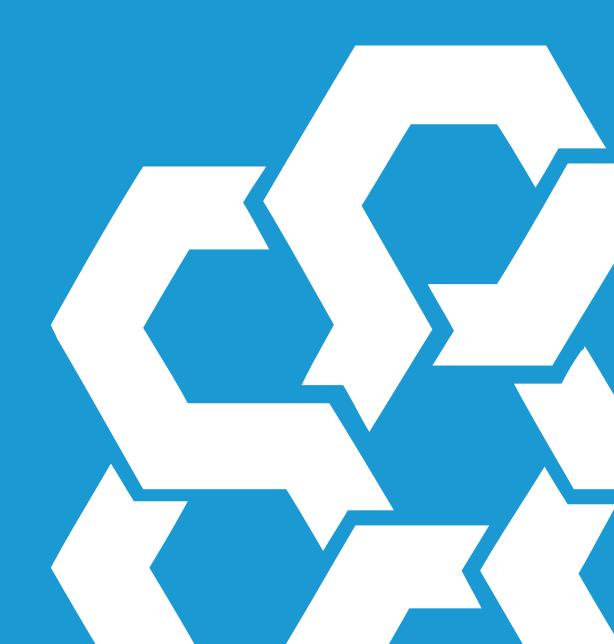


### Background

- The ISSB has prioritised enhancing the SASB Standards in its 2024 2026 work plan
- Overall objective of the SASB Standards enhancements is to support the high-quality implementation of IFRS S1 and IFRS S2 in a timely manner
- The ISSB discussed enhancements to the SASB Standards at several meetings in 2024. The most recent were:
  - In <u>September 2024</u> the ISSB was briefed on the <u>structure and content</u> of the SASB Standards by the staff in preparation of future discussions on enhancements
  - In <u>December 2024</u> the ISSB received an update on the project activities performed by the staff and discussed the stakeholder feedback from recent engagements held by the staff



## Project update – Enhancing the SASB Standards





### Project update—December 2024 ISSB meeting

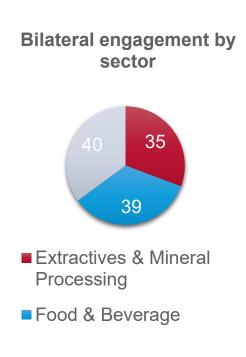
#### Stakeholder engagement

- The staff has engaged bilaterally and through 'roundtable' group formats with a diverse group of stakeholders
- The staff has collaborated on stakeholder engagement with fellow staff working on the ISSB's research projects to understand industry-specific aspects of biodiversity, ecosystems and ecosystem services (BEES) and human capital
- As of 26 November 2024 the staff had conducted 114 sector-specific engagements, comprising a mix of preparers, investors and subject matter experts across a diverse range of geographies
- Combined with research project outreach, staff has heard feedback from over 400 stakeholders



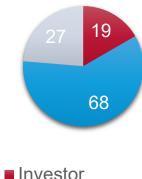
### Project update—December 2024 ISSB meeting

#### Sector-specific bilateral engagements as of 26 November 2024



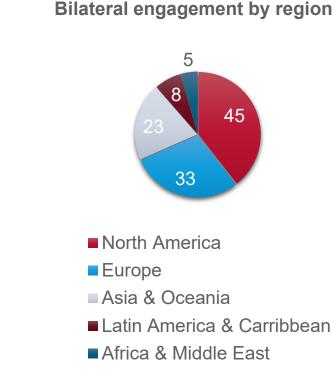
Electric Utilities & Power Generators

### Bilateral engagement by stakeholder type



Investor
 Preparer
 Other second

Other experts





### Stakeholder feedback on potential enhancements

Not a comprehensive or definitive list of enhancements but rather an illustration of the feedback collected (more detailed information is included in <u>Agenda Paper 6 *Project update: Enhancing the*</u> <u>SASB Standards</u>)

#### **General feedback**

- Concern about the fragmentation of the disclosure landscape and the high cost of reporting
- Many preparers emphasised the relatively simple and targeted approach of the SASB Standards fits their communication needs to investors
- Generally favourable views regarding the content in the 12 priority SASB Standards, particularly the industry descriptions and disclosure topics
- Feedback largely focused on potential improvements to metrics



### Stakeholder feedback on potential enhancements

- Not a comprehensive or definitive list of planned enhancements
- Many comments relate to enhancing metrics for existing topics in the Standards

# Extractives & Minerals Processing sector

- Methane emissions management
- Carbon dioxide removal and emissions reduction
- Mineral reserves-related metrics
- Site decommissioning
- Greater consistency between industries in the same value chain

#### Food & Beverage sector

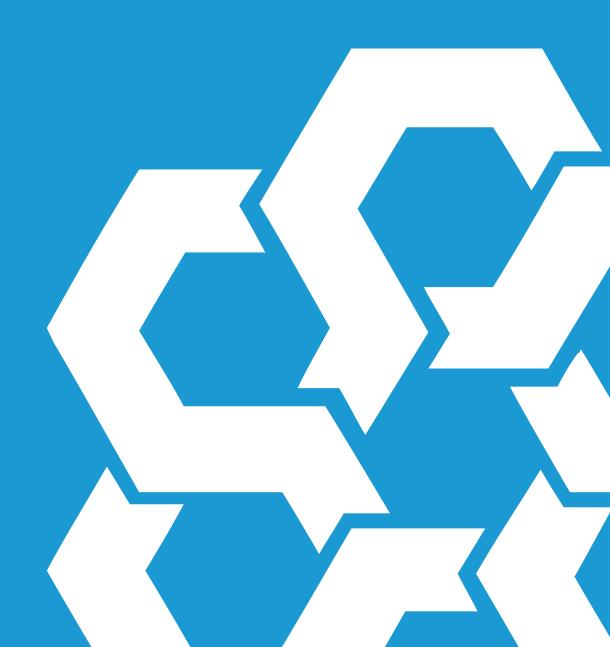
- Supply chain management and resilience
- Health and nutrition
- Product innovation
- Fishing and aquaculture
- GMO management
- Animal care and welfare

#### Electric Utilities & Power Generators

- Climate-related physical risks
- Climate-related transition risks
  and strategy
- Additional clarity regarding relevance of disclosure topics based on segment of the value chain
- Employee recruitment, development and retention
- Ecological impacts



## Industry prioritisation for a "Phase II" of work





### Industry prioritisation: elements of consideration

Staff previously evaluated each of the 77 SASB Standards by considering the following elements:

- indicators of importance to investors: industry size, historical investor feedback and third-party environmental credit risk exposure assessment
- volume of historical stakeholder feedback
- priorities of other standard-setting bodies focused on sustainability-related disclosures
- prevalence of **BEES- and human capital**-related disclosure topics and metrics
- previous work: projects in progress by the SASB Standards Board prior to consolidation
- **disclosure analysis:** frequency of metrics omitted by preparers
- metric frequency: industries with high concentration of frequently-occurring metrics



### Phase II - possible priority industries

Staff's initial analysis performed in Q2 2024 highlighted the following industries:

Sector	Industry
Consumer Goods	Apparel, Accessories & Footwear (CG-AA) E-Commerce (CG-EC) Multiline and Specialty Retailers & Distributors (CG-MR)
Financials	Asset Management & Custody Activities (FN-AM) Commercial Banks (FN-CB) Investment Banking & Brokerage (FN-IB) Insurance (FN-IN) Mortgage Finance (FN-MF)
Health Care	Biotechnology & Pharmaceuticals (HC-BP)
Infrastructure	Real Estate (IF-RE) Waste Management (IF-WM)
Resource Transformation	Chemicals (RT-CH) Electronical & Electronic Equipment (RT-EE)
Technology & Communications	Hardware (TC-HW) Internet Media & Services (TC-IM) Semiconductors (TC-SC) Software & IT Services (TC-SI)



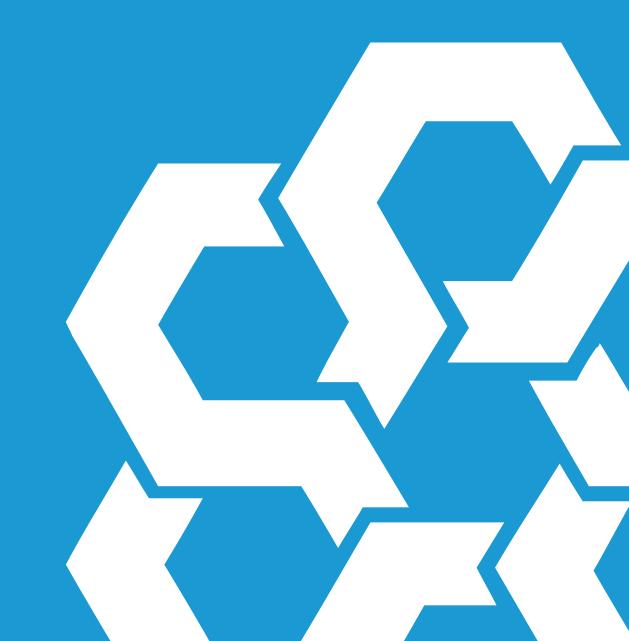
### Discussion



- What feedback do SSAF members have on potential enhancements to the initial priority SASB Standards, including areas that have not emerged from the staff's stakeholder outreach so far?
- Do SSAF members have suggestions for how to most effectively engage stakeholders in your jurisdiction in the standard-setting process, including the public consultation, planned for launch in mid 2025?
- What feedback do SSAF members have on potential enhancements to the Sustainable Industry Classification System® (SICS®) or the industries that may be prioritised in the next phase of SASB Standards enhancements work?

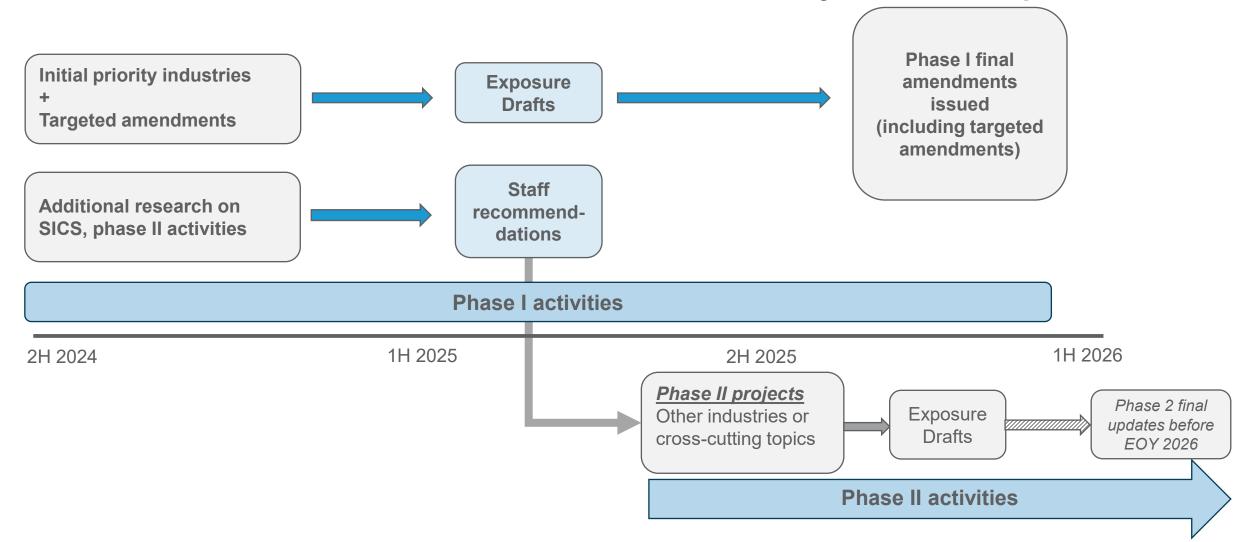


# Appendix





## SASB enhancements: timeline for two-year work plan





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